SCHOOLSTI.ORG.PK - LATEST 2026-2027 PUNJAB BOARDS EDITION (CARD #06)
10TH CLASS ENGLISH 2026 MASTER FORMULA SHEET, GRAMMAR RULES & DEFINITIONS HANDBOOK

==========

Card Number : Card #06 of 10 (2026 Quick Reference Rules & Formulas)
Class / Grade : 10th Class (Matric Part 2 / SSC-II)
Subject : English Compulsory (Updated 2026-2027 PECTAA / PCTB Syllabus)
Paper Marks : 75 Marks (19 Objective MCQs + 56 Subjective)
Applicable To : All 9 Punjab BISE Boards (Lahore, Faisalabad, Multan, Rawalpindi, Sahiwal, D.G. Khan, Bahawalpur, Gujranwala & Sargodha)

==========

SECTION 1: 2026 MASTER FORMULA SHEET, GRAMMAR RULES & DEFINITIONS HANDBOOK

Rule / Formula #1: Direct to Indirect (Assertive): Replace 'said to' with 'told', add 'that', shift pronouns (SON rule: 1st->Subject, 2nd->Object, 3rd->No change), and backshift tense if reporting verb is Past.

Rule / Formula #2: Direct to Indirect (Interrogative): Replace 'said to' with 'asked', use 'if/whether' for yes/no questions or keep WH-word, and convert question order to statement order.

Rule / Formula #3: Direct to Indirect (Imperative): Replace 'said to' with 'ordered/advised/requested/forbade' + 'to + V1'.

Rule / Formula #4: Conditional Type 1: If + Present Indefinite, Future Indefinite (will + V1).

Rule / Formula #5: Conditional Type 2: If + Past Indefinite, would + V1.

Rule / Formula #6: Conditional Type 3: If + Past Perfect (had + V3), would have + V3.

SECTION 2: MUST-MEMORIZE CORE DEFINITIONS & KEY ANSWERS (2026)

Q1: How did the Rasool (PBUH) resolve the issue of setting the Black Stone (Hajr-e-Aswad)? (Unit 1)
Ans: He placed the Black Stone on a sheet of cloth and asked tribal representatives to hold its corners and lift it together, preventing tribal conflict.

Q2: Why is Chinese New Year never on the same day each year? (Unit 2)
Ans: Because it follows the Chinese lunar calendar, which is based on the phases of the moon and has a shorter cycle than the solar calendar.

Q3: What is the lesson taught in the poem 'Try Again'? (Unit 3)
Ans: Temporary failure is not a disgrace; continuous effort, patience, and perseverance always lead to ultimate success.

Q4: What should your First Aid kit consist of? (Unit 4)
Ans: Band-aids, elastic bandages, gauze, adhesive tape, antiseptic wipes, safety

pins, scissors, latex gloves, and an antibiotic ointment.

Q5: How is a newspaper more convenient medium of news than television? (Unit 6)
Ans: A newspaper does not require us to sit at a fixed place or time; a reader can read it anywhere, skip sections, or re-read articles at leisure.

Q6: Why is it important to consider the scope of a career before choosing it? (Unit 9)
Ans: Checking market demand and career scope ensures that a student finds rewarding employment and growth opportunities after graduation.